# MINING INC.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Presented in thousands of United States Dollars) (Unaudited)

FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

# CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

(Presented in thousands of United States Dollars)

(Unaudited)

June 30, 2		ne 30, 2025	Dece	ember 31, 202
ASSETS				
Current				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	182,935	\$	140,073
Term deposits		-		1,213
Receivables (Note 4)		44,245		24,532
Inventories (Note 5)		44,649		38,886
Prepayments		7,855		3,595
Other current assets		1,565		965
		281,249		209,264
Restricted cash (Note 8)		-		20,540
Income tax prepayment		2,927		2,423
Deposits on equipment		1,756		1,317
Property, plant and equipment (Note 6)		474,629		394,725
	\$	760,561	\$	628,269
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY				
Current				
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities (Note 7)	\$	52,018	\$	50,643
Income tax payable		18,405		11,902
Current portion of lease liabilities (Note 10)		1,769		1,954
Derivative liabilities (Note 17)		-		1,374
Current portion of Loan (Note 8)		19,721		26,423
		91,913		92,296
Deferred tax liabilities		22,153		16,779
Lease liabilities (Note 10)		3,807		4,784
Loan (Note 8)		39,447		32,788
Reclamation and closure cost obligations (Note 9)		7,467		6,882
E quite.		164,787		153,529
Equity Share capital (Note 11)		177,474		160,281
Contributed surplus (Note 11)		23,875		29,475
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(257)		(257)
Retained earnings		394,682		285,241
		595,774		474,740
9.1	\$	760,561	\$	628,269
Subsequent events (Note 19)				
Approved and authorized by the Audit Committee on August 1	0, 2025:			
"Saurabh Handa" Director	"Mark Eaton"	,	Directo	or

**K92 MINING INC.**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS AND EARNINGS (Presented in thousands of United States Dollars, except share and per share amounts) (Unaudited)

For the		Three months ended June 30, 2025		Three months ended June 30, 2024		Six months ended June 30, 2025		Six months ended June 30, 2025
REVENUE (Note 14) COST OF SALES (Note 15)	\$	96,343 (32,355)	\$	47,791 (27,742)	\$	240,944 (66,492)	\$	107,589 (68,631)
Earnings from mine operations	\$	63,988	\$	20,049	\$	174,452	\$	38,958
EXPENSES  General and administrative Exploration and evaluation expenditures Foreign exchange Share-based payments Loss on derivative instruments (Note 17)		(3,092) (4,048) 715 (1,350) (2,598)		(2,579) (4,223) (411) (932) (2,130)		(6,799) (8,048) 1,070 (3,041) (3,399)		(5,846) (8,764) (1,896) (1,988) (3,579)
Earnings from operations	\$	53,615	\$	9,774	\$	154,235	\$	16,885
OTHER Interest and finance expense (Note 16) Interest income		(253) 1,362		(218) 382		(524) 2,558		(1,306) 912
Earnings before taxes	\$	54,724	\$	9,938	\$	156,269	\$	16,491
Income tax expense (Note 18)		(15,523)		(3,801)		(46,828)		(7,287)
Net earnings	\$	39,201	\$	6,137	\$	109,441	\$	9,204
Earnings per share (Note 11) Basic Diluted	\$ \$	0.16 0.16	\$ \$	0.03 0.03	\$ \$	0.46 0.45	\$ \$	0.04 0.04
Weighted average number of shares outstanding (Note 11) Basic Diluted		240,510,713 245,103,124		236,209,162 240,626,251		240,196,487 244,256,098		235,695,807 239,885,818

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

**K92 MINING INC.**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (Presented in thousands of United States Dollars) (Unaudited)

		ree months ed June 30,		ree months ed June 30,		Six months ed June 30,		Six months ed June 30,
For the		2025		2024		2025		2024
CASH FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES								
Net earnings for the period	\$	39,201	\$	6,137	\$	109,441	\$	9,204
Items not affecting cash:								
Unrealized foreign exchange (gain) loss		(1,194)		154		(1,108)		1,303
Accretion expense (income)		103		(360)		252		524
Derivative instruments (Note 17)		(680)		2,130		121		3,579
Deferred income tax (Note 18)		2,866		2,052		5,374		4,361
Share-based payments (Note 11)		1,243		1,292		3,232		2,711
Depreciation and depletion		6,124		7,340		12,656		17,327
Net payments for derivatives (Note 17)		(711)		(1,436)		(2,085)		(1,651)
Changes in non-cash working capital items:								
Inventories		(3,638)		(4,404)		(4,351)		(2,449)
Receivables		11,376		3,482		(19,713)		2,388
Income tax payable		(10,100)		(568)		6,503		-
Prepayments		(3,305)		123		(4,764)		73
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		4,560		(297)		3,299		3,370
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	45,845	\$	15,645	\$	108,857	\$	40,740
CASH FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES								
Deposits for equipment		1,068		559		(1,713)		(605)
Redemption of term deposits and restricted cash		862		6,569		21,753		6,569
Purchase of investments		-		(20,000)		-1,700		(20,000)
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment		(51,054)		(38,249)		(94,132)		(65,666)
	_	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	_	,	_	,	_	
Net cash used in investing activities	<u>\$</u>	(49,124)	<u>\$</u>	(51,121)	\$	(74,092)	<u>\$</u>	(79,702)
CASH FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES								
Proceeds on exercise of stock options (Note 11)		4,369		2,414		8,361		2,685
Proceeds from loan		-		40,000		20,000		40,000
Loan transaction costs		-		(1,066)		(200)		(1,066)
Loan principal payments		- (514)		(1.410)		(20,000)		(2.000)
Principal lease payments (Note 10)		(514)		(1,410)		(1,024)		(2,880)
Net cash provided by financing activities	\$	3,855	\$	39,938	\$	7,137	\$	38,739
Change in cash and cash equivalents during the period		576		4,462		41,902		(223)
Effect of foreign exchange on cash		1,130		(207)		960		(1,356)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period		181,229		66,818		140,073		72,652
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$	182,935	\$	71,073	\$	182,935	\$	71,073
Cash paid for interest	\$	(1,484)	\$	(1,017)	\$	(2,606)	\$	(1,852)
Cash received for interest income	\$	1,362	\$	363	\$	2,558	\$	804
Cash paid for taxes	\$	(17,139)	\$	(3,230)	\$	(28,870)	\$	(3,230)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

K92 MINING INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (Presented in thousands of United States Dollars, except share and per share amounts) (Unaudited)

	Share	capi	ital	_						
	Number		Amount		ontributed surplus		ulated other ehensive loss	Retained Earnings		Total
Balance at December 31, 2023	234,879,174	\$	146,161	\$	30,972	\$	(257)	\$ 174,016	\$	350,892
Shares issued on exercise of stock options (Note 11)	1,787,300		4,085		(1,400)		_	_		2,685
Shares issued on vesting of RSUs (Note 11)	110,943		644		(644)		_	_		-
Shares issued on vesting of PSUs (Note 11)	173,285		767		(767)		-	_		-
Share-based payments (Note 11)	-		-		2,711		-	-		2,711
Net earnings for the period		_	<u> </u>			-	<u> </u>	 9,204	_	9,204
Balance at June 30, 2024	236,950,702	\$	151,657	\$	30,872	\$	(257)	\$ 183,220	\$	365,492
Shares issued on exercise of stock options (Note 11)	898,550		5,749		(2,246)		· -	_		3,503
Shares issued on vesting of RSUs (Note 11)	408,010		2,069		(2,069)		-	-		_
Shares issued on vesting of PSUs (Note 11)	203,207		806		(806)		-	-		-
Share-based payments (Note 11)	-		-		3,724		-	-		3,724
Net earnings for the period					<u>-</u>			 102,021		102,021
Balance at December 31, 2024	238,460,469	\$	160,281	\$	29,475	\$	(257)	\$ 285,241	\$	474,740
Shares issued on exercise of stock options (Note 11)	1,949,300		14,391		(6,030)		_	-		8,361
Shares issued on vesting of RSUs (Note 11)	222,413		1,243		(1,243)		-	-		_
Shares issued on vesting of PSUs (Note 11)	428,668		1,559		(1,559)		-	_		-
Share-based payments (Note 11)	-		-		3,232		-	_		3,232
Net earnings for the period			<u> </u>		<u>-</u> _		<u> </u>	 109,441		109,441
Balance at June 30, 2025	241,060,850	\$	177,474	\$	23,875	\$	(257)	\$ 394,682	\$	595,774

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2025

(Presented in thousands of United States Dollars, except share and per share amounts, unless otherwise noted) (Unaudited)

#### 1. NATURE OF BUSINESS

K92 Mining Inc. (the "Company") was incorporated pursuant to the provisions of the Business Corporations Act (British Columbia) on March 22, 2010. The Company's shares are listed on the Toronto Stock Exchange (TSX) under the symbol "KNT" and quoted on the OTCQX under the symbol "KNTNF". The Company is currently engaged in the production of gold, copper and silver at the Kainantu Gold Mine as well as exploration and development of mineral deposits in the immediate vicinity of the mine, including Blue Lake, in Papua New Guinea.

The Company's head office, principal, registered and records office is 488 – 1090 West Georgia Street, Vancouver, British Columbia, V6E 3V7.

#### 2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

#### **Statement of Compliance**

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IFRS Accounting Standards) applicable to the preparation of interim financial statements, including IAS 34, Interim Financial Reporting. These condensed consolidated interim financial statements are compliant with IAS 34 and do not include all of the information required for full annual financial statements.

#### **Basis of Presentation**

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements are presented in United States dollars. Financial information for the Company and each of its subsidiaries is measured using its functional currency, being the currency of the primary economic environment in which the entity operates.

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements were approved and authorized for issue by the Audit Committee on August 10, 2025.

#### 3. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES, ESTIMATES, JUDGEMENTS AND ASSUMPTIONS

The material accounting policy judgments made by management in applying the Company's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty are substantially the same as those that management applied in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024. These condensed consolidated interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Company's most recent annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

The Company's accounting policies are the same as those applied in the Company's annual consolidated financial statements for the year-ended December 31, 2024.

#### NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2025

(Presented in thousands of United States Dollars, except share and per share amounts, unless otherwise noted) (Unaudited)

#### 4. RECEIVABLES

As at	Jur	ne 30, 2025	Dece	mber 31, 2024
Trade receivables GST receivable Other	\$	38,879 4,463 903	\$	20,208 3,682 642
_ Total	\$	44,245	\$	24,532

#### 5. INVENTORIES

As at	Jur	June 30, 2025		mber 31, 2024
Mine supplies, consumables and fuel Ore stockpile Concentrate and doré	\$	33,125 2,765 8,759	\$	31,461 3,848 3,577
<u>Total</u>	\$	44,649	\$	38,886

During the six months ended June 30, 2025, the cost of inventory recognized as an expense in cost of sales amounted to \$66.5 million (2024 - \$68.6 million).

#### NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2025

(Presented in thousands of United States Dollars, except share and per share amounts, unless otherwise noted) (Unaudited)

#### 6. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

Other Construction in Right-of-Use Plant and Mobile Fleet Stage 3 Mineral Properties and Vehicles Expansion Progress1 Equipment Assets Total Cost Balance, December 31, 2023 \$ 120,250 \$ 73,525 \$ 53,089 17,055 \$ 12,137 \$ 69,383 \$ 345,439 Additions 22,546 13,445 7,864 6,827 85,638 31,547 167,867 Write-downs (1,809)(5,706)(7,515)Reclamation changes in estimate (2,593)(2,593)Transfers 13,265 8,523 (21,788)140,203 Balance, December 31, 2024 94,529 67,667 23,882 97,775 503,198 79,142 Additions 17,997 9,560 1,444 40,608 23,873 93,482 333 333 Reclamation changes in estimate Transfers 5,321 1,257 (6,578)**Balance**, **June 30**, 2025 \$ 158,533 109,410 \$ 70,368 23,882 \$ 138,383 \$ 96,437 \$ 597,013 **Accumulated depreciation** \$ 26,246 \$ Balance, December 31, 2023 23.036 \$ \$ 12,508 \$ \$ 19,617 - \$ 81,407 4,419 Depreciation and depletion 5,243 8,980 13,601 32,243 Write-downs (3,459)(1,718)(5,177)Balance, December 31, 2024 28,279 25,138 38,129 16,927 108,473 Depreciation and depletion 1,969 3,816 7,286 840 13,911 \$ 30,248 \$ 28,954 \$ 45,415 17,767 \$ \$ - \$ 122,384 **Balance**, **June 30**, 2025 \$ **Carrying amounts** As at December 31, 2024 \$ 111.924 \$ 69,391 \$ 29,538 \$ 6,955 \$ 97,775 \$ 79.142 \$ 394,725 \$ 128,285 \$ \$ 24,953 \$ 6,115 \$ 96,437 \$ As at June 30, 2025 80,456 138,383 \$ 474,629

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Other Construction in Progress at June 30, 2025 consists of \$57.8 million (2024 - \$54.0 million) in Twin Incline expansion costs, \$13.6 million (2024 - \$11.2 million) in Puma Ventilation Drive costs, and \$25.0 million (2024 - \$13.9 million) in other expansion costs.

#### NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2025

(Presented in thousands of United States Dollars, except share and per share amounts, unless otherwise noted) (Unaudited)

#### **6. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT** (cont'd...)

#### Mining Lease 150 ("ML 150")

The Company holds the mining rights to ML 150 and on December 6, 2022, the Government of Papua New Guinea granted an extension of ML 150 for a period of 10 years to June 13, 2034.

#### Capitalization of interest

During the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Company capitalized a total of \$5.9 million in interest (2024 – \$1.5 million), which included \$2.6 million in interest on loan liabilities and \$3.3 million in interest on early settlement of concentrate sales with the Company's offtaker.

#### 7. ACCOUNTS PAYABLE AND ACCRUED LIABILITIES

As at	Jui	ne 30, 2025	Decer	mber 31, 2024
Trade payables Other accounts payable and trade-related accruals Employee accruals Landowners' compensation accrual	\$	6,355 16,927 9,402 19,334	\$	9,002 14,579 9,545 17,517
Total	\$	52,018	\$	50,643

#### Landowners' compensation

The Company has obligations to compensate landowners annually who are affected by the operations of the Kainantu Gold Mine. The actual recipients of the compensation and landowners' share of sales royalty cannot be paid as required until the legitimate landowners have been identified by the Papua New Guinean Land Titles Commission ("LTC"). Therefore, compensation payments to landowners not yet confirmed by the LTC have been accrued but not paid.

#### 8. LOAN

Loan Agreement with Trafigura: On June 19, 2024, the Company and its subsidiary, K92 Mining Limited, entered into two separate credit facilities with Trafigura Pte Ltd ("**Trafigura**"), under which each K92 entity may borrow up to US\$100.0 million each, subject to a combined borrowing cap of US\$120.0 million (the "**Loan**"). From the date of the agreement up to December 31, 2024, the aggregate commitment was limited to US\$100.0 million. From January 1, 2025 onwards, if the credit facility associated with the Company's subsidiary is repaid (in whole or in part), the Company's borrowing capacity increases by the amount repaid, up to a maximum of US\$120.0 million. The Loan also includes an accordion feature (the "**Accordion Feature**"), exercisable by mutual agreement between the Company and Trafigura, allowing the total commitment to be increased to up to US\$150.0 million. Proceeds from the Loan may be used for general corporate purposes, working capital, and capital expenditures.

#### NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2025

(Presented in thousands of United States Dollars, except share and per share amounts, unless otherwise noted) (Unaudited)

#### **8. LOAN** (cont'd...)

The Loan matures on June 19, 2028, and bears interest at the applicable reference rate based on the Secured Overnight Financing Rate plus a margin of 3.4%. Principal payments are due quarterly in equal instalments on March 31, June 30, September 30 and December 31 of each year beginning September 30, 2025. Interest is treated on an accrual basis, with interest payable at the end of each three-month period commencing after the withdrawal date. The Loan has been recorded as a financial liability at amortized cost and is measured net of transaction costs. Transaction costs associated with the Loan were \$1.3 million and are amortized over the life of the Loan.

All conditions precedent for the advance of \$100.0 million under the K92 Mining Inc. credit facility ("Canadian Credit Facility") and up to \$20.0 million of the \$100.0 million under the K92 Mining Limited credit facility (the "PNG Credit Facility") were satisfied. The Canadian Credit Facility is secured by a pledge of the shares in the Company's subsidiaries and, in the event of a default, contains a conversion right into common shares of the Company.

During the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Company drew \$20.0 million under the Canadian Credit Facility and fully repaid the \$20.0 million outstanding under the PNG Credit Facility. The PNG Credit Facility had been secured by \$20.0 million in restricted cash, funded through an advance from the Canadian Credit Facility. Following the full repayment of the PNG Credit Facility, the Company no longer holds any restricted cash designated as security under that loan. As at June 30, 2025, the Company had \$60.0 million drawn under the Canadian Credit Facility, \$Nil drawn under the PNG Credit Facility, and \$60 million remaining available under the Loan.

Loan		June 30, 2025	Dec	ember 31, 2024
Loan, beginning of year Loan proceeds Transaction costs Principal payments Amortization of transaction costs	\$	59,211 20,000 (200) (20,000) 157	\$	60,000 (1,076) - 287
Balance, end of period	\$	59,168	\$	59,211
Loan, current portion Loan, non-current portion	\$ \$	19,721 39,447	\$ \$	26,423 32,788

#### 9. RECLAMATION AND CLOSURE COST OBLIGATIONS

When the Company exhausts or abandons a mining property or an exploration site, it is required to undertake certain reclamation and closure procedures as a result of constructive obligations and to comply with legislative requirements established by the Government of Papua New Guinea.

	June	June 30, 2025		mber 31, 2024
Balance, beginning of year Change in estimate Accretion	\$	6,882 333 252	\$	8,884 (2,593) 591
Balance, end of period	\$	7,467	\$	6,882

# NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2025

(Presented in thousands of United States Dollars, except share and per share amounts, unless otherwise noted) (Unaudited)

#### 9. RECLAMATION AND CLOSURE COST OBLIGATIONS (cont'd...)

The provision has been measured as the present value of the estimated future rehabilitation costs using an estimated mine life of 12 years. The estimated cash-flows used to measure the provision were discounted to a present value using a Papua New Guinea discount rate of 11.9% (2024 – 12.1%) and an inflation rate of 4.6% (2024 – 4.6%). The underlying costs in the provision are calculated using the Papua New Guinea Kina as the reclamation costs will be incurred in Papua New Guinea. As such, the discount and inflation rate used in the calculation reflect the economic factors for Papua New Guinea.

On an annual basis, the Company reviews the estimate of future costs of required reclamation and closure work. The current total estimate for all properties anticipates undiscounted future cash outflows to meet constructive obligations for reclamation and closure work in the amount of \$19.4 million (2024 - \$19.6 million), with first expenditures anticipated in 2037.

#### 10. LEASE LIABILITIES

The Company leases assets including mining equipment and buildings. The assets associated with the lease liabilities are included as Right-of-Use assets within property, plant and equipment (Note 6). During the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Company incurred \$0.3 million (2024 - \$0.2 million) related to interest and finance expenses on the lease liabilities.

The following table summarizes the Company's lease activity and the carrying amounts of the lease liabilities at the present value of the remaining lease payments that are recognized in the statement of financial position:

Lease Liabilities as at	June	30, 2025	Decem	ber 31, 2024
Lease liabilities, beginning of period Additions Payments Interest expense Adjustment on currency translation	\$	6,738 (1,301) 277 (138)	\$	4,760 6,827 (4,826) 361 (384)
Balance, end of period	\$	5,576	\$	6,738
Lease liabilities, current portion Lease liabilities, non-current portion	\$ \$	1,769 3,807	\$ \$	1,954 4,784

The Company's lease liabilities at June 30, 2025, are summarized as follows:

	Wi	thin 1 Year	2-4 Years	Total
Future undiscounted lease payments Future finance charges	\$	2,192 \$ (423)	4,198 (391)	\$ 6,390 (814)
Total discounted lease liabilities	\$	1,769 \$	3,807	\$ 5,576

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2025

(Presented in thousands of United States Dollars, except share and per share amounts, unless otherwise noted) (Unaudited)

#### 11. SHARE CAPITAL AND RESERVES

#### Authorized share capital

The Company's authorized share capital consists of an unlimited number of common shares without par value.

#### Issued share capital

As at June 30, 2025, the Company had 241,060,850 common shares issued and outstanding.

#### **Share issuances**

Except on the exercise of stock options and the conversion of RSUs and PSUs, no other shares were issued during the six months ended June 30, 2025.

#### **Equity compensation**

The Company's share compensation plan (the "Share Compensation Plan") provides for the issuance of stock options, RSUs, and PSUs. The Share Compensation Plan was amended effective June 27, 2024 (the "Amended Plan").

The Amended Plan allows the Company to grant stock options, RSUs and PSUs to its executive officers, directors, employees, and consultants. The total number of shares issuable under the Amended Plan cannot exceed 6.0% of the issued and outstanding common shares, on a non-diluted basis. The maximum number of common shares issuable through stock options cannot exceed 2.3% of the number of issued and outstanding common shares at the time of grant. For RSUs and PSUs, the total number of common shares that may be issuable cannot exceed 3.7% of the number of outstanding common shares at the time of grant.

#### Stock options

Stock option transactions are summarized as follows:

	Number Outstanding	Weighted Average Exercise Price (CAD		
Outstanding, December 31, 2023 Exercised Forfeited	7,328,850 (2,685,850)	\$	5.48 3.18	
Outstanding, December 31, 2024 Exercised	(720,000) 3,923,000 (1,949,300)	\$	7.26 6.73 6.16	
Forfeited Outstanding, June 30, 2025	(30,000) 1,943,700	\$	7.31	
Number currently exercisable	1,943,700	\$	7.31	

# NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2025

(Presented in thousands of United States Dollars, except share and per share amounts, unless otherwise noted) (Unaudited)

#### 11. SHARE CAPITAL AND RESERVES (cont'd...)

Stock options (cont'd...)

The following stock options were outstanding at June 30, 2025:

cercisable	\$CAD)	expiry
1,943,700	7.31	0.42 0.42
	1,943,700 1,943,700	<del></del>

The fair value of stock options is determined by the Black-Scholes Option Pricing Model with assumptions for risk-free interest rates, dividend yields, expected volatility, forfeiture rate, and expected life of the options. Under the Amended Plan, the exercise price of each option equals the market price of the Company's stock as calculated on the date of grant.

During the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Company granted Nil stock options (2024 – Nil).

The weighted average share price at the time of exercise for the six months ended June 30, 2025, was CAD\$11.30 (2024 – CAD\$7.58).

During the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Company recorded share-based payment expense of \$Nil (2024 – \$Nil) related to the vesting of options.

#### Restricted share units

RSUs vest in three installments; one-third vesting one year from the grant date, one-third vesting two years from the grant date and the remainder vesting three years from the grant date. At the discretion of the Company, RSUs can be settled in either cash or common shares, or a combination of both. RSUs are recorded at fair value based on the Company's share price on the date of grant, adjusted for an estimated forfeiture rate, and then charged to share-based compensation over the period during which the RSUs vest.

During the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Company granted 168,870 RSUs. The estimated grant date fair value of \$1.2 million is being recognized over the vesting period.

# NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2025

(Presented in thousands of United States Dollars, except share and per share amounts, unless otherwise noted) (Unaudited)

#### 11. SHARE CAPITAL AND RESERVES (cont'd...)

Restricted share units (cont'd...)

	Number Outstanding	F	air Value
Outstanding, December 31, 2023 Granted Vested and converted to common shares Forfeited	1,686,653 816,621 (518,953) (99,545)	\$	8,535 4,658 (2,713) (478)
Outstanding, December 31, 2024 Granted Vested and converted to common shares Forfeited	1,884,776 168,870 (222,413) (111,765)	\$	10,002 1,176 (1,243) (582)
Outstanding, June 30, 2025	1,719,468	\$	9,353

During the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Company recorded a share-based payment expense of \$1.5 million (2024 – \$1.3 million) related to the vesting of RSUs.

In 2023, the Kainantu Employee Trust Ltd. (the "**Trust**") was established with the purpose of managing RSUs to be used to pay performance incentives for certain employees. The Trust allows for the receipt of RSUs, facilitates the sale of these shares once they have vested and converted into common shares, and manages the distribution of the resulting proceeds to employees. As of June 30, 2025, the Trust held 287,500 RSUs.

#### Performance share units

PSUs vest in three installments; one-third vesting one year from the grant date, one-third vesting two years from the grant date and the remainder vesting three years from the grant date, subject to certain performance criteria having been met. The vesting of the PSUs is based on the Company's share price performance in comparison to its peer group with the final number of vested PSUs ranging from 25% to 150% of the initial number of PSUs granted. At the discretion of the Company, PSUs can be settled in either cash or common shares, or a combination of both.

PSUs are recorded at fair value based on a Monte Carlo pricing model at the date of grant, adjusted for an estimated forfeiture rate, and then charged to share-based compensation over the period during which the PSUs vest. For the fair value calculation of granted PSUs during the period ended June 30, 2025, the Monte Carlo pricing model used historical share price volatility of 47% (2024 - 49%), historical share price volatility of the Company's peer group ranging from 32% to 37% (2024 - 32% to 39%) and a Canadian risk-free rate of 2.8% (2024 - 4.2%).

During the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Company granted 253,306 PSUs. The estimated grant date fair value of \$1.4 million is being recognized over the vesting period.

# NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2025

(Presented in thousands of United States Dollars, except share and per share amounts, unless otherwise noted) (Unaudited)

#### 11. SHARE CAPITAL AND RESERVES (cont'd...)

Performance share units (cont'd...)

	Number Outstanding	Fair Value		
Outstanding, December 31, 2023 Granted Vested and converted to common shares Forfeited	1,640,529 805,576 (359,951) (137,538)	\$	7,027 3,197 (1,573) (521)	
Outstanding, December 31, 2024 Granted Vested and converted to common shares Forfeited	1,948,616 253,306 (333,627) (167,640)	\$	8,130 1,441 (1,559) (710)	
Outstanding, June 30, 2025	1,700,655	\$	7,302	

During the six months ended June 30, 2025, the Company recorded a share-based payment expense of 1.7 million (2024 – 1.4 million) related to the vesting of PSUs.

#### Earnings per share

The following summarizes the calculation of basic and diluted earnings per share:

	_	Three months  Three months			Six months		Six months	
	en	ded June 30,	e	nded June 30,	e	nded June 30,	e	nded June 30,
For the		2025		2024		2025		2024
Income for the period	\$	39,201	\$	6,137	\$	109,441	\$	9,204
Basic weighted average number of								
shares outstanding		240,510,713		236,209,162		240,196,487		235,695,807
Effect of dilutive securities:								
Stock options		847,536		818,792		686,137		793,712
Restricted share units		1,849,368		1,774,228		1,700,808		1,572,230
Performance share units		1,895,507		1,824,069		1,672,666		1,824,069
Diluted weighted average number of								
shares outstanding		245,103,124	_	240,626,251	_	244,256,098	_	239,885,818
Earnings per share								
Basic	\$	0.16	\$	0.03	\$	0.46	\$	0.04
Diluted	\$	0.16	\$	0.03	\$	0.45	\$	0.04

# NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2025

(Presented in thousands of United States Dollars, except share and per share amounts, unless otherwise noted) (Unaudited)

#### 12. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND RISK MANAGEMENT

Financial assets and liabilities are classified in the fair value hierarchy according to the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Assessment of the significance of a particular input to the fair value measurement requires judgment and may affect placement within the fair value hierarchy levels. The hierarchy is as follows:

- Level 1: quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2: inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e., as prices) or indirectly (i.e., derived from prices).
- Level 3: inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

The levels in the fair value hierarchy into which the Company's financial assets and liabilities that are measured and recognized at fair value were categorized as follows:

As at	June	025	Decembe	ecember 31, 2024		
	Level 1		Level 2	Level 1		Level 2
Trade receivables (Note 4) Derivative assets (Note 17) Derivative liabilities (Note 17)	\$ - - -	\$	38,879 1,392	\$ - - -	\$	20,208 801 (1,374)
	\$ -	\$	40,271	\$ -	\$	19,635

The fair value of the Company's trade receivables, derivative assets and derivative liabilities were determined using observable market prices and market-derived inputs. There were no transfers between Level 1 and Level 2 during the period ended June 30, 2025.

As at June 30, 2025, and December 31, 2024, the carrying amounts of cash and cash equivalents, term deposits, other receivables, current loan liability, and accounts payable and accrued liabilities approximate their fair values due to the short-term nature of these instruments. The fair value of the Company's non-current loan liability also approximates its carrying amount, as it bears a floating interest rate and the Company's credit spread has remained relatively stable.

Fair value estimates of financial instruments are made at a specific point in time, based on relevant information about financial markets and specific financial instruments. As these estimates are subjective in nature, involving uncertainties and matters of significant judgment, they cannot be determined with precision. Changes in assumptions can significantly affect estimated fair values.

#### Financial risk factors

The Company's risk exposures and the impact on the Company's financial instruments are summarized below:

#### Credit risk

Credit risk arises from the possibility that a counterparty may fail to meet its contractual obligations, resulting in a financial loss to the Company. This risk primarily relates to cash and cash equivalents as well as trade receivables. The Company mitigates credit risk by maintaining its cash and cash equivalents with high-credit-quality financial institutions. Trade receivables are associated with the sale of concentrates and doré, which are exclusively sold to well-established, creditworthy counterparties with a strong payment history. For the period ended June 30, 2025, the Company sold 100% of its concentrate to a single offtaker and 100% of its doré to a single refiner. The Company continuously monitors the creditworthiness of its customers and financial institutions and does not consider there to be a significant credit risk at this time.

#### NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2025

(Presented in thousands of United States Dollars, except share and per share amounts, unless otherwise noted) (Unaudited)

#### 12. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND RISK MANAGEMENT (cont'd...)

#### Financial risk factors (cont'd...)

Liquidity risk

The Company has in place a planning and budgeting process to manage its liquidity risk and ensure it has sufficient liquidity to meet liabilities when due. As at June 30, 2025, the Company had cash and cash equivalents of \$182.9 million (2024 - \$140.1 million), and operating cash-flow for the period ended June 30, 2025 of \$108.9 million (2024 - \$40.7 million) to settle current liabilities of \$91.9 million (2024 - \$92.3 million). The Company's accounts payable and accrued liabilities typically have contractual maturities of 30 days and are subject to normal trade terms or are due on demand.

Market risk

Market risk is the risk of loss that may arise from changes in market factors such as interest rates, foreign exchange rates, and commodity and equity prices.

#### a) Interest rate risk

The Company's financial assets and liabilities that are exposed to interest rate risk consist of cash and cash equivalents, term deposits and loan liabilities. The Company's current policy is to invest excess cash in highly liquid short-term interest-bearing investments issued by its banking institutions. The following outlines the impact to pre-tax earnings (loss) of a 1% change in interest rates on cash and cash equivalent balances held as of June 30, 2025:

	Impact of interest rate change on pre-tax earnings (le						
	1%	increase	1% decrease				
Interest income	\$	1,381	\$	(1,381)			

The following outlines the impact of a 1% change in interest rates on capitalized interest amounts included in property, plant, and equipment related to loan liability balances held as of June 30, 2025:

	Impact of interest rate change on capitalized interest am						
	1% i	ncrease	1% decrease				
Capitalized interest	\$	525	\$	(525)			

#### b) Foreign currency risk

The Company is subject to foreign currency risk on financial instruments denominated in currencies other than the United States Dollar. Through this, the Company is exposed to foreign currency risk on fluctuations related to cash and cash equivalents, receivables, prepayments, income tax prepayments, accounts payable, accrued liabilities, and reclamation and closure cost obligations, which may be denominated in Australian Dollars, Papua New Guinean Kina, or Canadian Dollars. The Company does not use derivative instruments to reduce its exposure to foreign currency risk nor has it entered into foreign exchange contracts to hedge against gains or losses from foreign exchange fluctuations. As these exchange rates fluctuate against the United States Dollar, the Company will experience foreign exchange gains and losses.

# NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2025

(Presented in thousands of United States Dollars, except share and per share amounts, unless otherwise noted) (Unaudited)

#### 12. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND RISK MANAGEMENT (cont'd...)

#### Financial risk factors (cont'd...)

#### b) Foreign currency risk (cont'd...)

The following table outlines the impact to pre-tax earnings (loss) of a 10% change in foreign exchange rates on cash and cash equivalent balances held in currencies other than the United States Dollar as of June 30, 2025:

	Impact of fo	reign exchange rate	change on pre	e-tax earnings (loss)
Funds held in	10%	ó increase	10%	6 decrease
Canadian Dollars	\$	2,424	\$	(2,424)
Australian Dollars	\$	542	\$	(542)
Papua New Guinea Kina	\$	1,850	\$	(1,850)

#### c) Price risk

The Company is exposed to commodity price risk from fluctuations in market prices of the commodities that the Company produces. Gold concentrate is "provisionally priced" whereby the selling price is subject to final adjustment at the end of a period normally ranging from 30 to 90 days after delivery to the customer. Revenue is recognized on provisionally priced sales based on estimates of fair value of the consideration receivable which is based upon then current market prices. At each reporting date, the trade receivable is marked to market based on the estimated settlement price. As at June 30, 2025, the fair value of trade receivables was calculated using an estimated forward gold price of \$3,298 per ounce (2024 - \$2,649 per ounce) and using an estimated forward copper price of \$4.89 per pound (2024- \$4.08 per pound).

The following table outlines the trade receivables impact of a 10% change in gold and copper commodity prices to pre-tax earnings (loss) as of June 30, 2025:

	Impact of pric	e change on pre	e-tax ear	nings (loss)
	10% increa	ise	10%	decrease
Trade receivables – gold	\$ 12,5	546	\$	(12,546)
Trade receivables – copper	\$	702	\$	(702)

#### Concentration of Credit Risk

The Company's cash and cash equivalents are held with financial institutions in Canada, Papua New Guinea, and Australia. As of June 30, 2025, a single Canadian chartered bank holds approximately 51% of the total cash and cash equivalents. Substantially all of the Company's cash and cash equivalents exceed government insured limits. The Company continually assesses and manages its exposure to the credit risk of financial institutions.

#### Concentration of sales

The Company sells exclusively to well-established, creditworthy counterparties with a strong payment history. For the period ended June 30, 2025, the Company sold 100% of its concentrate to a single offtaker and 100% of its doré to a single refiner.

#### NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2025

(Presented in thousands of United States Dollars, except share and per share amounts, unless otherwise noted) (Unaudited)

#### 13. SEGMENTED INFORMATION

Operating segments are components of an entity that engage in business activities from which they incur expenses and whose operating results are regularly reviewed by a chief operating decision maker to make resource allocation decisions and to assess performance. The Chief Executive Officer is responsible for allocating resources and reviewing operating results of each operating segment on a periodic basis.

The Company's only operating segment is the operating and development of gold mining activities at the Kainantu Project in Papua New Guinea. Corporate & Other includes the Company's head office function in Canada.

Sin		Kainantu		Corporate & Other		Т-4-1
Six months ended June 30, 2025		Project		& Other		Total
Revenue	\$	240,944	\$	_	\$	240,944
Cost of sales	\$	66,492	\$	_	\$	66,492
General and administrative	\$	-	\$	6,799	\$	6,799
Exploration and evaluation expenditures	\$	8,048	\$	-	\$	8,048
Income tax expense	\$	46,828	\$	_	\$	46,828
Net earnings (loss)	\$	114,190	\$	(4,749)	\$	109,441
Capital expenditures	\$	90,917	\$	2,565	\$	93,482
As at June 30, 2025						
Property, plant and equipment	\$	470,141	\$	4,488	\$	474,629
Total assets	\$	622,503	\$	138,058	\$	760,561
Total liabilities	\$	103,026	\$	61,761	\$	164,787
Six months ended June 30, 2024		Kainantu Project		Corporate & Other		Total
,		Project				
Revenue	\$	Project 107,589	\$		\$	107,589
Revenue Cost of sales	\$	Project	\$ \$	& Other -	\$	107,589 68,631
Revenue Cost of sales General and administrative	\$ \$	Project 107,589 68,631	\$ \$ \$		\$ \$	107,589 68,631 5,846
Revenue Cost of sales General and administrative Exploration and evaluation expenditures	\$ \$ \$	Project 107,589 68,631 - 8,764	\$ \$ \$ \$	& Other -	\$ \$ \$	107,589 68,631 5,846 8,764
Revenue Cost of sales General and administrative Exploration and evaluation expenditures Income tax expense	\$ \$ \$	Project 107,589 68,631 - 8,764 7,287	\$ \$ \$ \$	& Other  5,846	\$ \$ \$ \$	107,589 68,631 5,846 8,764 7,287
Revenue Cost of sales General and administrative Exploration and evaluation expenditures Income tax expense Net earnings (loss)	\$ \$ \$ \$	Project  107,589 68,631 - 8,764 7,287 17,326	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$	* Other - 5,846 - (8,122)	\$ \$ \$ \$	107,589 68,631 5,846 8,764 7,287 9,204
Revenue Cost of sales General and administrative Exploration and evaluation expenditures Income tax expense	\$ \$ \$	Project 107,589 68,631 - 8,764 7,287	\$ \$ \$ \$	& Other  5,846	\$ \$ \$ \$	107,589 68,631 5,846 8,764 7,287
Revenue Cost of sales General and administrative Exploration and evaluation expenditures Income tax expense Net earnings (loss)	\$ \$ \$ \$	Project  107,589 68,631 - 8,764 7,287 17,326	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$	* Other - 5,846 - (8,122)	\$ \$ \$ \$	107,589 68,631 5,846 8,764 7,287 9,204
Revenue Cost of sales General and administrative Exploration and evaluation expenditures Income tax expense Net earnings (loss) Capital expenditures	\$ \$ \$ \$	Project  107,589 68,631 - 8,764 7,287 17,326	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$	* Other - 5,846 - (8,122)	\$ \$ \$ \$	107,589 68,631 5,846 8,764 7,287 9,204
Revenue Cost of sales General and administrative Exploration and evaluation expenditures Income tax expense Net earnings (loss) Capital expenditures  As at December 31, 2024	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$	Project  107,589 68,631  8,764 7,287 17,326 62,783	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$	& Other  5,846 (8,122) 59	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$	107,589 68,631 5,846 8,764 7,287 9,204 62,842

# NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2025

(Presented in thousands of United States Dollars, except share and per share amounts, unless otherwise noted) (Unaudited)

#### 14. REVENUE

For the	 ree months ed June 30, 2025	 ree months ed June 30, 2024	Six months ed June 30, 2025	Six months ed June 30, 2024
Gold in concentrate	\$ 80,999	\$ 40,203	\$ 194,116	\$ 85,728
Copper in concentrate	4,663	3,538	7,993	9,045
Silver in concentrate	686	281	1,159	865
Gold and silver in doré	10,395	2,626	22,955	13,554
Treatment and refining charges	 (1,887)	 (1,233)	 (4,182)	 (3,109)
Revenue from contracts with customers	94,856	45,415	222,041	106,083
Gain on receivables at fair value	 1,487	 2,376	 18,903	 1,506
Total	\$ 96,343	\$ 47,791	\$ 240,944	\$ 107,589

#### 15. COST OF SALES

For the		ree months ed June 30,	_	Three months aded June 30, 2024	en	Six months ded June 30, 2025	 Six months ed June 30,
Mining	\$	8,646	\$	5,328	\$	14,214	\$ 12,384
Processing		2,439		2,515		4,853	4,121
Maintenance		4,493		3,405		8,660	7,208
Other site costs		12,748		12,291		24,657	24,478
Royalty and levy		2,574		1,227		5,490	2,834
Change in inventories	-	(4,694)		(5,333)		(4,069)	 1,282
		26,206		19,433		53,805	52,307
Non-cash costs							
Depreciation and depletion		6,055		8,005		12,499	15,487
Share-based payments		94		304		188	 837
Total	\$	32,355	\$	27,742	\$	66,492	\$ 68,631

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2025

(Presented in thousands of United States Dollars, except share and per share amounts, unless otherwise noted) (Unaudited)

#### 16. INTEREST AND FINANCE EXPENSE

For the	 ee months d June 30,	 ee months d June 30, 2024	_	ix months d June 30, 2025	Six months ed June 30,
Interest expense Accretion expense	\$ 128 125	\$ 69 149	\$	272 252	\$ 1,005 301
Total	\$ 253	\$ 218	\$	524	\$ 1,306

#### 17. DERIVATIVE INSTRUMENTS

The Company purchased gold put option contracts that give it the right to settle financially at a predetermined strike price. As at June 30, 2025, the Company held contracts for 15,000 ounces per month from July to December 2025 with a strike price of \$3,000 per ounce. The settlement value is based on the monthly average of the London Bullion Market Association's PM fixing price.

The details of the open put options contracts as at June 30, 2025, were as follows:

Contracts Outstanding	Quantity (ounces)	Strike Price (\$/ounce)	Settlement Term	Settlement Date
Gold put contracts – purchased	12,500	\$2,400	June 2025	July 2, 2025
Gold put contracts – purchased	15,000	\$3,000	June 2025	July 2, 2025
Gold put contracts – purchased	15,000	\$3,000	July 2025	August 4, 2025
Gold put contracts – purchased	15,000	\$3,000	August 2025	September 2, 2025
Gold put contracts – purchased	15,000	\$3,000	September 2025	October 2, 2025
Gold put contracts – purchased	15,000	\$3,000	October 2025	November 4, 2025
Gold put contracts – purchased	15,000	\$3,000	November 2025	December 2, 2025
Gold put contracts – purchased	15,000	\$3,000	December 2025	January 5, 2026

The realized and unrealized (losses) on the derivative instruments were as follows:

For the	_	Three months ded June 30, 2025	Three months ended June 30, 2024	Six months ended June 30, 2025	Six months ended June 30, 2024
Realized (losses) Unrealized (losses)	\$	(10) \$ (2,588)	(1,436) (694)	\$ (2,085) (1,314)	\$ (1,651) (1,928)
Net realized and unrealized (losses)	\$	(2,598) \$	(2,130)	\$ (3,399)	\$ (3,579)

#### NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2025

(Presented in thousands of United States Dollars, except share and per share amounts, unless otherwise noted) (Unaudited)

#### 17. DERIVATIVE INSTRUMENTS (cont'd...)

The fair value of the derivative instruments are presented on the statement of financial position as follows:

As at	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Derivative assets Derivative liabilities	\$ 1,392	\$ 801 (1,374)

Fair values for derivative financial instruments are determined using valuation techniques, and assumptions based on market conditions existing at the statement of financial position date.

#### 18. INCOME TAXES

#### Income tax expense

The Company's income tax expense is composed of the following:

For the	 Three months ended June 30, 2025		Three months ended June 30, 2024		Six months ended June 30, 2025		Six months ended June 30, 2024	
Current income tax expense Deferred income tax expense	\$ 12,657 2,866	\$	1,749 2,052	\$	41,454 5,374	\$	2,926 4,361	
Income tax expense	\$ 15,523	\$	3,801	\$	46,828	\$	7,287	

## 19. SUBSEQUENT EVENT

Subsequent to June 30, 2025, the Company remitted \$39.0 million in income tax installments to the Papua New Guinea government.